



CAUSATION

When one thing (**a cause**) causes another to happen (**an effect**). For example:



ASSOCIATION

When **two or more** things **appear** to be **related**. In other words, when one thing occurs another thing also occurs. But, it **doesn't necessarily** mean that one thing caused the other to happen. That cause could have been **something else** which is **related to both**.

Association does not prove causation! For example:



In warm weather, people are more likely to...



These things are only related because of another factor - the warm weather.

